





2. Jerry is studying visibility for Camborne using the large data set June 1987.

The table below contains two extracts from the large data set.

It shows the daily maximum relative humidity and the daily mean visibility.

Date	Daily Maximum Relative Humidity	Daily Mean Visibility
Units	%	
10/06/1987	90	5300
28/06/1987	100	0

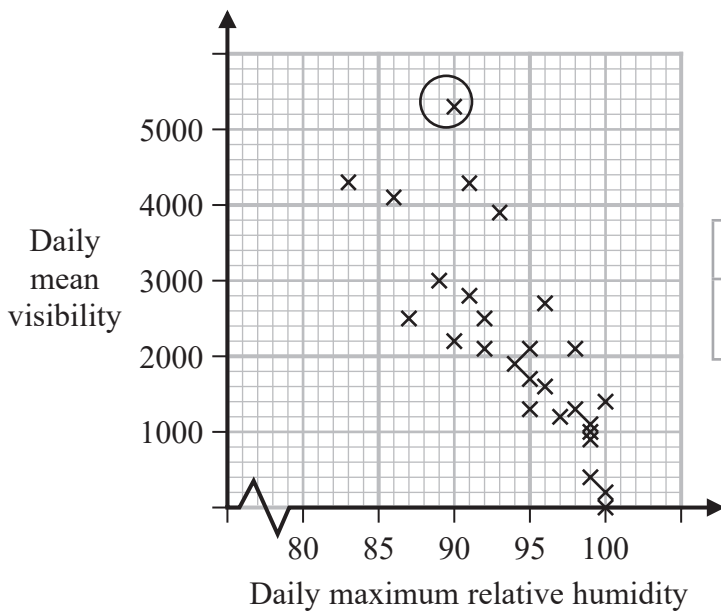
(The units for Daily Mean Visibility are deliberately omitted.)

Given that daily mean visibility is given to the nearest 100,

(a) write down the range of distances in metres that corresponds to the recorded value 0 for the daily mean visibility.

(1)

Jerry drew the following scatter diagram, Figure 2, and calculated some statistics using the June 1987 data for Camborne from the large data set.



	$Q_1$	IQR
Daily mean visibility	1100	1600
Daily maximum relative humidity (%)	92	8

Figure 2

Jerry defines an outlier as a value that is more than 1.5 times the interquartile range above  $Q_3$  or more than 1.5 times the interquartile range below  $Q_1$ .

(b) Show that the point circled on the scatter diagram is an outlier for visibility.

(2)

(c) Interpret the correlation between the daily mean visibility and the daily maximum relative humidity.

(1)





4. Sara was studying the relationship between rainfall,  $r$  mm, and humidity,  $h\%$ , in the UK. She takes a random sample of 11 days from May 1987 for Leuchars from the large data set.

She obtained the following results.

$h$	93	86	95	97	86	94	97	97	87	97	86
$r$	1.1	0.3	3.7	20.6	0	0	2.4	1.1	0.1	0.9	0.1

Sara examined the rainfall figures and found

$$Q_1 = 0.1 \quad Q_2 = 0.9 \quad Q_3 = 2.4$$

A value that is more than 1.5 times the interquartile range (IQR) above  $Q_3$  is called an outlier.

- (a) Show that  $r = 20.6$  is an outlier. (1)

(b) Give a reason why Sara might:

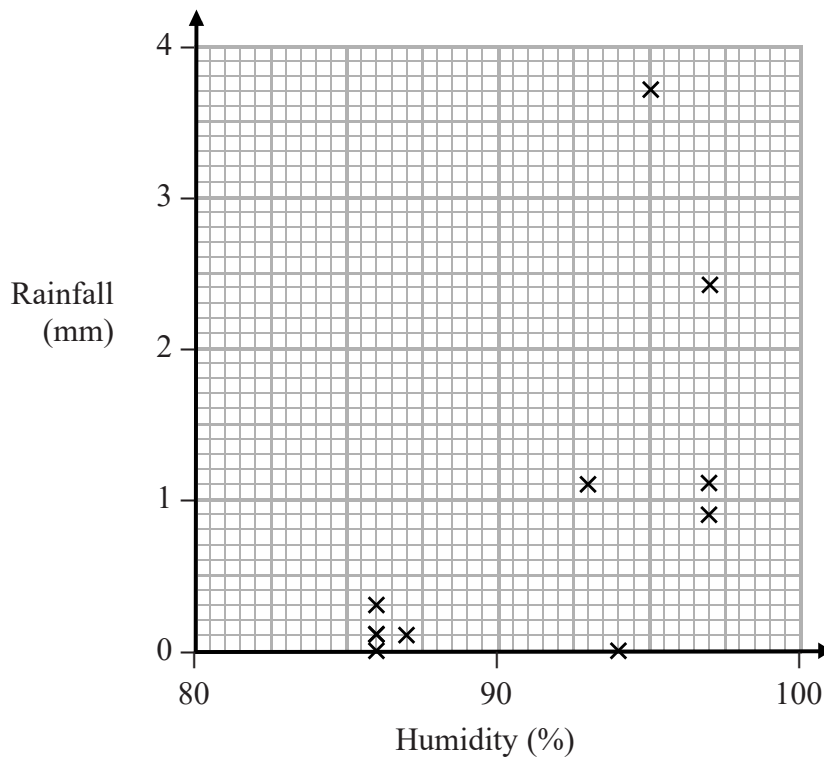
(i) include

(ii) exclude

this day's reading.

(2)

Sara decided to exclude this day's reading and drew the following scatter diagram for the remaining 10 days' values of  $r$  and  $h$ .



- (c) Give an interpretation of the correlation between rainfall and humidity. (1)

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